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下川遗址船形细石核研究*

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摘要:

2014~2017

35°26'23"N 112°01'17"E

2691

2.8~2.3

72

35

3

关键词:

中图分类号: K871.11 K876.2

文献标识码: A

0 引言

1

2

2014~2017

2015

2691

72

2018-04-18

2018-08-19

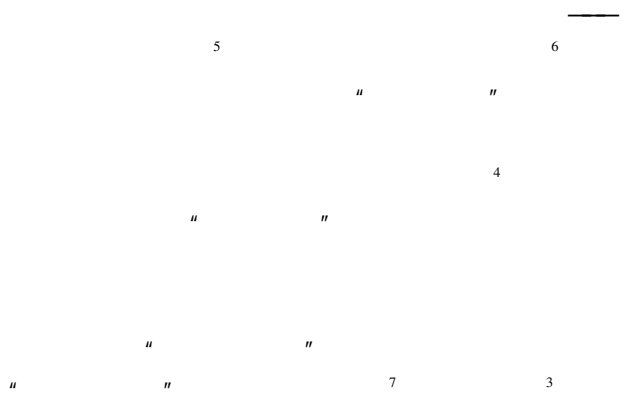
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核体：

台面：

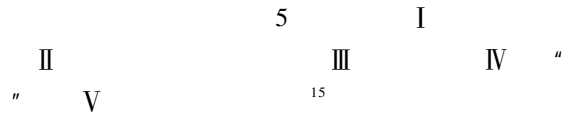
工作面：

核底：

3

2 下川遗址船形石核

1976~1977



" " 8-10

4 11-12

1

2014~2017

" " 2

15 mm

3

2015

" "

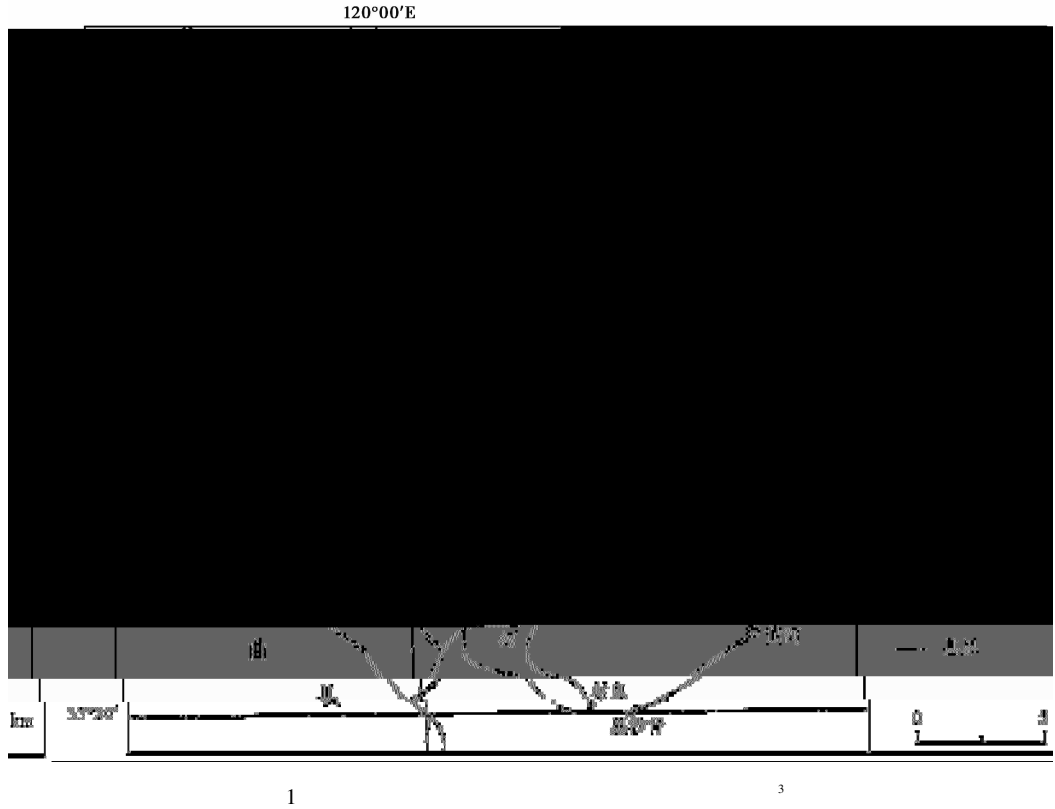


Fig. 1 The Paleolithic locations of Xiachuan site modified from Wang et al. ³

2.1.1 平底型船形石核

8	3	5	14.01 mm	21.47 mm	16.62 mm
			6.13 g	2-2	
			QX15T3 2②D5a 87		

	4				
		10.73 mm	16.54 mm	30.66 mm	6.52 g
		2-3			

2.1.2 线底型船形石核

"	"	2	20	16	
			1	4	
QX15-T2 1①D1c 41 ¹					

		4	10.34 mm	30.38 mm	
15.37 mm	5.81 g	2-1			
QX15-T2 1③D4a 53					
			I	II	
			I		13
				1	12

11

1 "QX15" 20 15 "T2" 2 "1①" 1 1 "D1c"
1 "41"

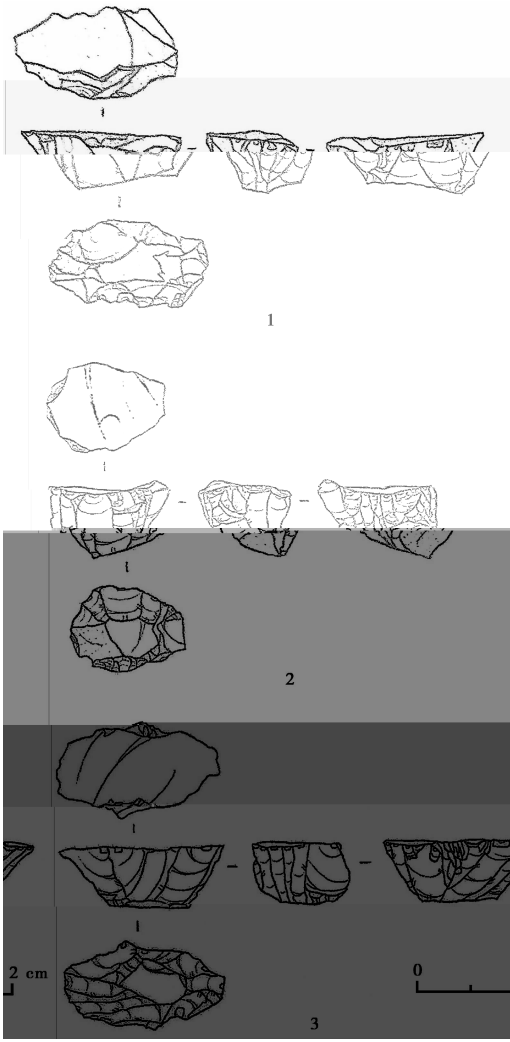


Fig. 2 Flat bottom boat-shaped core

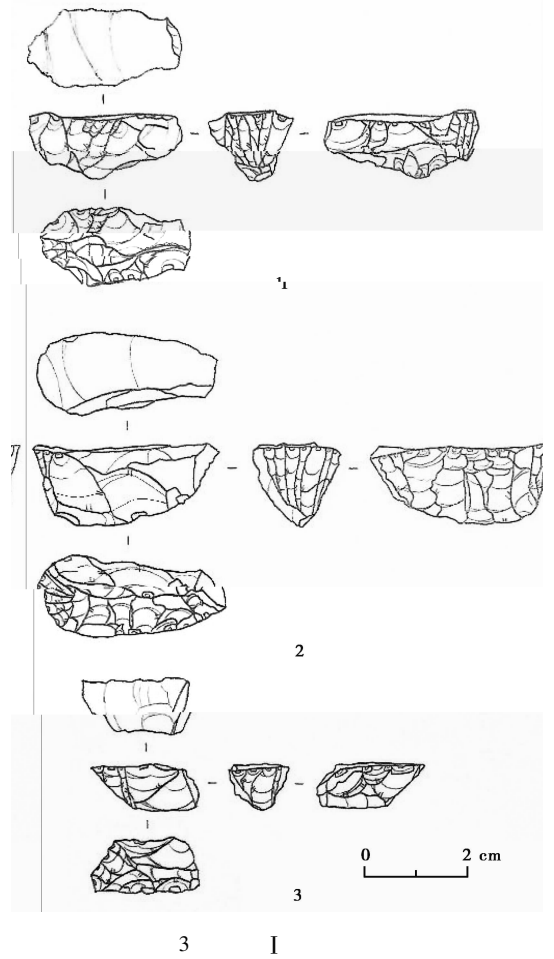


Fig. 3 Line bottom type I boat-shaped core

15.37 mm 34.73 mm 15.51 mm 8.86 g

3-2

QX15-T3 1②A1c 6

4

2

8.81 mm

17.37 mm

10.09 mm

2.19 g

3-3

3

QX15-T2 1①A-1c 37

3

4

3

2

11.85 mm

29.86 mm

15.03 mm

5.18 g

3-1

QX15-T2 1②B-1a 49

II

6

3

I

5

3

I

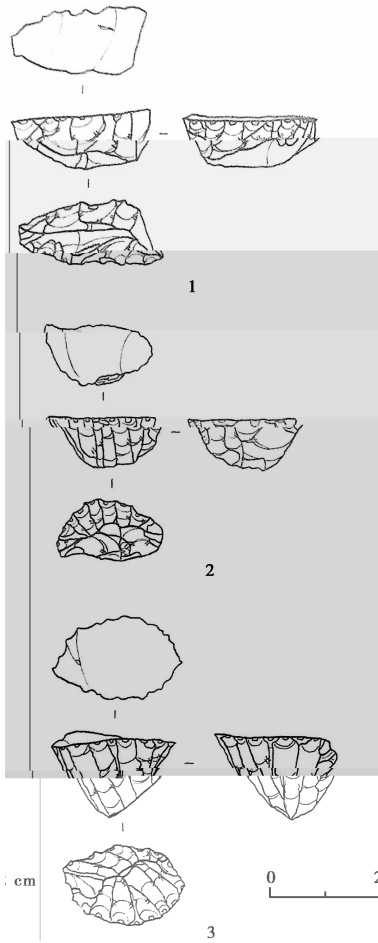


图 4 II

Fig. 4 Line bottom type II boat-shaped core

5

QX15T3 1②D1a 2

10

11.70 mm

12.62 mm

10.44 mm

1.62 g

5-1

QX15T2 1②A4d 44

6

7.49 mm

16.04 mm

12.14 mm

1.7 g

5-2

4

QX15-T2 1③B4a 14

1

9.09 mm

22.66 mm

10.29 mm

2.75 g

4-1

QX15T2 2①A-3d 19

8

9.05 mm

16.64 mm

10.3 mm

1.94 g

4-2

QX15T2 3③C-3b 34

13

15.03 mm

13.92 mm

21.99 mm

4.15 g

4-3

2.1.3 点状型船形石核

6

4

2

5

表 1 船形石核分类及技术特征

Table 1 Technical characteristics of classifications of boat-shaped cores

I		II	
1	20	80	17-19
I	1	2	"
II			
14			"
	20		
			"
I	4-3	QX15T2 3③C-3b 34	II
		13	
I			1 mm

2.2.2 工艺流程

20	60	II	II
"	"	2	II
16	" " "		II
		QX15T2 2①A-3d 19	II

4-2

21

22

22

T

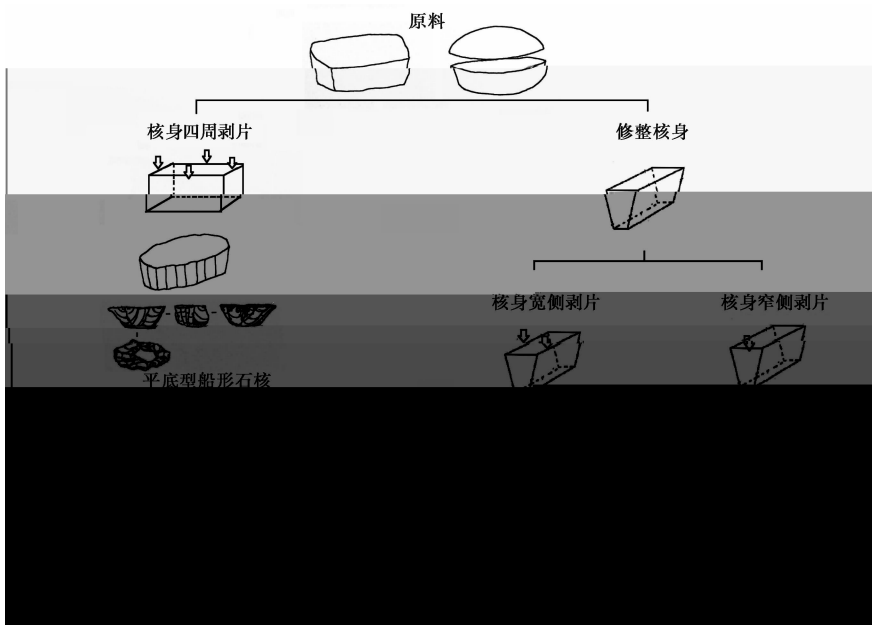


Fig. 6 The technological process of boat-shaped core

14

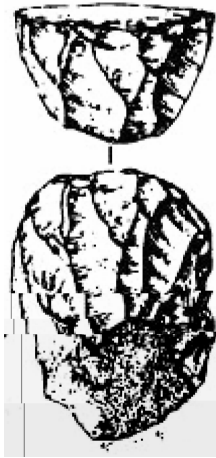
23

24

Ust-Karakol 1 11 ~ 9
35100 ~ 29700

25

7



7 26
 Fig. 7 Microblade core from Ust-Karakol 1 site
 modified from reference 26

表 2 下川及周边相关细石器遗址细石核类型及年代
 Table 2 Dating and types of microblade cores
 of Xiachuan and other related sites

	cal. B.P.	
	28000 ~ 23000	*
	17000	*
	26000 ~ 21000	27
S14	23000 ~ 17000	20
S1	16000 ~ 10000	20
S9	13000 ~ 9000	20
	13500	21
	13402 ± 406	22
?	LUP	30
	LUP	12
	12000 ~ 10000	11
	10300 ~ 10500	29

*

27

28

11

21

22

29

?

30

12

致谢：2014~2017

9000

S9

20

2.8~2.3

1.7

参考文献 (References) :

1

2

4 结论

2014~2017

1

3

2

3

II

3

35100 ~ 29700

25

4

2014~2017

2.8~2.3

1.7

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